CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

BULLETIN 1.
SUMMARY OF POPULATION

PART 8. AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

J. P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972

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INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

Bulletin Number	*Title*	*Cover Colour*
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

Geographic Area	*Part Number*	*Horizontal Band Colour*
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

At the Census everybody in Australia contributes

to Australia's knowledge about itself

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for **any** purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

For Census Collector's use only

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—
(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

1 ☐	Separate house	6 ☐	Self-contained flat
2 ☐	Semi-detached house	7 ☐	Non self-contained flat
3 ☐	Attached house	9 ☐	Caravan, houseboat
4 ☐	Terrace or row house	X ☐	Other (describe)
5 ☐	Villa unit or town house		

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

1 ☐	For sale	5 ☐	Holiday home
2 ☐	To let (other than holiday home)	6 ☐	Condemned or awaiting demolition
3 ☐	Newly completed and awaiting occupancy	7 ☐	Usual residents temporarily absent
4 ☐	Vacant for repairs or alterations	8 ☐	Other (describe)

19864/70 W. C. Murray, Government Printer, Canberra

Census Form 1

CONFIDENTIAL

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of $100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

State	A.C.T.
Div.	01
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905–1966 you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is CONFIDENTIAL. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

• *Signature of Collector*

• *Signature of Householder*

Date .....

Street, etc......

City, town or village

Bureau of Census and Statistics

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.
   A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
2. IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
3. THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
4. IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.
5. FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.
6. Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.

   Yes ☐ No ☑

7. If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.
8. Please use ink or ball point pen.
9. The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.
10. If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

LIFT THIS FLAP

- List in Column ① **all** persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

Column ① **First Name and Surname** List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (*See* Instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Column ② **Relationship to head of household** For example: head mother wife daughter son brother son-in-law grandchild visitor boarder co-tenant etc.	Column ③ **Sex**	Column ④ **Age** (In years and completed months) Years	Mths	Column ⑤ **Present Marital Status**	Column ⑥ **Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling?** NOTE A **'usual'** resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling, **OR** any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence.
1 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
2 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
3 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
4 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
5 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
6 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
7 First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
⑧ First name / Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence

For Census Collector's use only

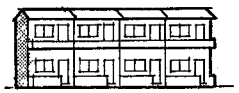
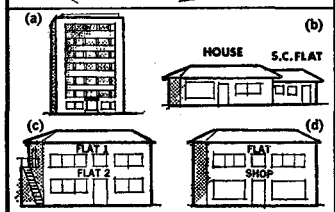
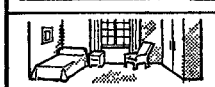
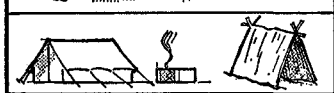
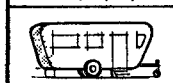
	Males	Females	Persons
Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued.			

(PP)

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household.
The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D 1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1☐ **Separate House**
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	2☐ **Semi-detached House**
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3☐ **Attached House**
	One of a set of houses (single or multi-storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling, (exclude Villa Unit or Town House—*see* below).	4☐ **Terrace or Row House**
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5☐ **Villa Unit or Town House**
	(a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6☐ **Self-contained Flat or Home Unit** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) **How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?** .....
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7☐ **Non-self-contained Flat** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8☐ **Improvised Home**
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9☐ **Caravan, Houseboat, etc.**
		X☐ **Other—describe** .....

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966?
Yes ☐ No ☐ (0) → Go to question D3

(b) In what year was this dwelling built?
1966 (1)☐ 1967 (2)☐ 1968 (3)☐ 1969 (4)☐ 1970 (5)☐ 1971 (6)☐

D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building?
If more than one, give main material.
(Tick one box only)
0☐ Brick
1☐ Brick veneer
2☐ Stone
3☐ Concrete
4☐ Timber
5☐ Metal
6☐ Fibro-cement
7☐ Other (please describe) .....

D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling?
- Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.
- Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.
- Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.

1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 or more ☐

A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling?
- Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'.

None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 or more ☐

D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom?
(Tick one box only)
☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but used also by another household
☐ No

D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen?
(Tick one box only)
☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but used also by another household
☐ No

D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?
1☐ Flush toilet connected to public sewer
2☐ Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank
3☐ Sanitary pan collection
4☐ Other

D9. Does your household have the following facilities?
(Tick one box for each line)

	Yes	No
Electricity—		
(i) Mains	1☐	0☐
(ii) Home generated	1☐	0☐
Gas—		
(i) Mains	1☐	0☐
(ii) Bottled or L.P.	1☐	0☐
Television set	1☐	0☐

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household?
Yes (0) ☐ → Go to question D12 No ☐

D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling?
Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D12

(b) To whom is this rent paid?
1☐ Department of the Interior
2☐ Employer
3☐ Other landlord

(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?
1☐ Furnished 0☐ Unfurnished

(d) What is the weekly rent?
- Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.

$ c

D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming)
Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office?
Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(c) What is the name of that Post Office?
.....

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)?
(Tick one box only)
None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 or more ☐

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?
- Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.
- Include company vehicles kept at home.

None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 or more ☐

PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED

1. Name of person on line 1 of page 1

First name.....

Surname.....

2. What is this person's usual major activity?
(Tick one box only)

1 ☐ Working in a job, trade, business or profession
2 ☐ Engaged in home duties
3 ☐ Child not yet attending primary school
4 ☐ Child at primary or secondary school
5 ☐ Full-time student (other than school child)
6 ☐ Other, specify: .....

3. Was this person born in Australia?

Yes ☐
Give State or Territory of birth.....

No ☐ → Go to question 4

(a) **Give country of birth** (not town or locality)

.....

(b) **Give nationality or citizenship**
(e.g. 'Australian', 'British', 'Greek', 'Italian', 'Stateless', etc.)
If Australian or British by naturalisation, write 'Australian' or 'British'.

.....

(c) **State whether a resident of Australia or a visitor to Australia**

Resident ☐ → Give date of **first** arrival in Australia as a resident. Month.....Year.....

Visitor ☐ → Give date of arrival in Australia **on this visit** Month.....Year.....

4. Give the country of birth of—

(a) this person's father.....

(b) this person's mother.....

5. What is this person's racial origin?
(If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong)
(Tick **one** box only or give **one origin only**)

1 ☐ European origin
2 ☐ Aboriginal origin
3 ☐ Torres Strait Islander origin
4 ☐ Other origin (give **one** only).....

6. What is this person's religious denomination?
(If no religion write 'none')

.....

PERSONS **UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

7. What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?

- Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.
- If schooling was completed several years ago, in another state or overseas, give the grade which is most nearly the same.
- If now attending school give the present grade.

(Tick one box only)

Never attended school	Kinder-garten	PRIMARY SCHOOL Grade or Form 1	2	3	4	5	6	SECONDARY SCHOOL Grade or Form 7	8	9	10	11	12
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

8. If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.
(If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

Name of school, etc.....

For Office Use Only G | T

Address .....

.....

9. Did this person live at this address in June 1966? (i.e. 5 years ago)

Yes ☐ → Go to instruction following this question

No ☐

Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?

Yes ☐ → Give name of that city, town or village

No ☐ → Give name of city, town or village which was NEAREST

(If overseas write 'O')

Name of city, town or village.....

State, Territory .....

PERSONS **UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS **NOT MARRIED** AND **HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED** GO TO QUESTION 12

10. (a) Has this person ever been a widow or widower?

Yes ☐ No ☐

(b) **If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood**

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

(c) **If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood**

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

IF THIS PERSON IS A **MALE** GO TO QUESTION 12

11. (a) How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

Is this person AT PRESENT married?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 12

(b) **What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?**

.....years
(If less than 1 year, write 'O')

(c) **How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?**
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

12. Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 13

Give full name of qualification for which studying
(e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Econ. etc.)

.....

13. Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?
(e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 14

Full name of qualification(s)
(e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil) etc.)

.....

.....

Main field of training or study
(e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.)

.....

Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained.
(e.g. Sydney Technical College; University of Melbourne)

.....

.....

14. (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐. No ☐

(b) **Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?**

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(c) **Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?**

Yes ☐ No ☐

(d) **Did this person look for work last week?**

- Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.

☐ Yes, looking for first job
☐ Yes, but not for first job
☐ No

IF THE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS 14 (a) and 14 (b) WERE BOTH 'NO', ANSWER NO MORE QUESTIONS FOR THIS PERSON

15. How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?

Main job.....hours

Other job(s).....hours
(If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE JOB (OR MAIN JOB) HELD BY THIS PERSON LAST WEEK.
(If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

16. In the job held last week, was this person—
(Tick one box only)

☐ A wage or salary earner?
☐ Conducting own business but **not** employing others?
☐ Conducting own business and employing others?
☐ A helper **not** receiving wages or salary?

17. (a) What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?
(For government employees give full name of department.)

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(b) **What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?**

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(c) **What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?**
(Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number.....Street.....

Suburb or town.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(d) **What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?**
(Use two or more words. For example, **dairy farming, road construction, grain wholesaling, retail grocery, jewellery repairing, hospital administration, Public Service,** etc.)

.....

.....

18. What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?
(Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. **builder's labourer, electrical fitter, retail shop proprietor, shearing contractor, insurance clerk.**)

.....

.....

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows :

> Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census a more detailed classification of birthplace was used than at previous censuses. Certain countries in Asia, Africa, America and the Pacific Islands which have been separately identified in 1971 were included in one of the 'other' categories in 1966. Comparability with 1966 figures can therefore be achieved by adding the 1971 data for these birthplaces into the relevant 'other' category.

Period of residence (Question 3(c), page 4 of Schedule)

For the first time in Australian censuses, overseas-born persons were asked whether they were a resident of, or a visitor to, Australia. The number of years an overseas-born person has been a resident of Australia has been defined as commencing from the date of *first* arrival as a *resident.*

Nationality (Question 3(b), page 4 of Schedule)

British nationality includes all persons who, by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948-1966 (Section 7 and Regulation 5A), are deemed to be British subjects. In a small number of cases persons of British nationality and birthplace have inadvertently been shown as having 'nationality same as birthplace' rather than 'British'.

Usual major activity (Question 2, page 4 of Schedule)

The statistics in Table 7 show persons classified according to their stated *usual* major activity. This classification should not be confused with the labour force classification which is based on the actual activity of persons during the specific week prior to the Census. Thus the number of persons 'working in a job' represents those people who *usually* do so and therefore is unlikely to agree with the number of persons in the labour force.

Residence in 1966 (Question 9, page 4 of Schedule)

Table 8 includes only those persons who were 5 years of age and over and who were enumerated in 1971 at their usual place of residence (*see* Column 6, page 1 of Schedule).

At the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, centres with a population of 1,000 or more, and a small number of holiday resorts below this figure, are included under 'urban'. The balance of the population is treated as rural.

Religion (Question 6, page 4 of Schedule)

Section 21 of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905-1966 provides that 'No person shall be liable to a penalty for omitting or refusing to state the religious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres' which accounts for the rather high incidence of 'not stated'. In 1971, at the request of a number of users, the instruction('if no religion write "none" ')was added to the question. The result has been a significant rise in the 'no religion' category compared to previous censuses and a fall in the 'not stated' category.

The classification of religious denominations was enlarged for 1971 with the addition of 'Jehovah's Witness' and 'Muslim', previously included under 'Other Christian' and 'Other non-Christian' respectively.

Schooling (Question 7, page 4 of Schedule)

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state the highest level of schooling *completed.* For the 1971 Census the question was redesigned to obtain a measure of the highest level *attended.*

Persons no longer at school were requested to mark the grade in the current local system corresponding to the highest grade which they had attended.

Education systems differ between the Australian States and the question on schooling was varied appropriately in Schedules used in different States.

The following table was used to assign grades (or forms) in each State or Territory to an approximately comparable level.

State or Territory	*Grade or form reported*									
N.S.W., VIC., A.C.T., TAS.	1 & 2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
QLD	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
S.A., N.T.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
W.A.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
Level assigned	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Primary school					Secondary school				

The category 'Child not yet attending school' includes children aged 0-4 years and a small number of 5 and 6 year olds who had not commenced schooling. Persons aged 5-15 years who failed to answer the question were allocated a level based on the modal level for that age in each State using the most currently available information on the distribution of the school population by age and level.

Educational institution (Question 8, page 4 of Schedule)

Full-time students were those persons whose answer to the question on usual major activity was 'child at primary or secondary school' or 'full-time student (other than school child)'.

Included with 'Colleges of advanced education' are institutes of technology, conservatoria of music and certain agricultural colleges, also colleges of nursing and nursing training schools. Included under 'Universities and other educational institutions' are private business colleges and academies.

'Students not at recognised educational institutions and not stated' relate to persons who were studying for a valid qualification at other than educational institutions (e.g. some forms of employer-provided training) or persons who failed to answer the question.

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows :

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number ot persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications :

<table>
<tr><th>Occupational status</th><th>Employment status</th><th>Labour force status</th></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">1. Employer
2. Self-employed
3. Employee
4. Helper</td><td>Employed</td><td rowspan="2">In the labour force</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">5. Looking for first job
6. Other unemployed</td><td>Unemployed</td></tr>
<tr><td>7. Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td></tr>
</table>

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (*see* Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor groups OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself *(Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1)*, and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous Censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are :

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

Industry title	*Corresponding ASIC code*
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	A
Agriculture	01
Services to agriculture	02
Forestry and logging	03
Fishing and hunting	04
MINING	B
Metallic minerals	11
Coal	12
Crude petroleum inc. natural gas	13
Construction materials	14
Other non-metallic minerals	15
Services to mining	16
MANUFACTURING	C
Food, beverages and tobacco	21-22
Textiles	23
Clothing and footwear	24
Wood, wood products and furniture	25
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	26
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	27
Non-metallic mineral products	28
Basic metal products	29
Fabricated metal products	31
Transport equipment	32
Other ind. machinery and equipment and household appliances	33
Leather, rubber, plastic products and manufacturing nec	34
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	D
Electricity and gas	36
Water, sewerage and drainage	37
CONSTRUCTION	E
General construction	41
Special-trade contracting	42
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	F
Wholesale trade	46-47
Retail trade	48

Industry title	*Corresponding ASIC code*
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	G
Road transport	51
Railway transport	52
Water transport	53
Air transport	54
Other transport and storage	55
COMMUNICATION	H
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	I
Finance and investment	61
Insurance	62
Real estate and business services	63
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	J
Public administration	71
Defence	72
COMMUNITY SERVICES	K
Health	81
Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	82
Welfare, religious institutions	83
Other community services	84
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	L
Entertainment, recreational services	91
Restaurants, hotels and clubs	92
Personal services	93
Private households employing staff	94
Non-classifiable to industry	99

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
0	1919	1736	3655	35	1047	948	1995	70	122	184	306
1	1749	1734	3483	36	1023	902	1925	71	86	162	248
2	1706	1608	3314	37	953	864	1817	72	88	113	201
3	1663	1505	3168	38	894	841	1735	73	68	129	197
4	1578	1494	3072	39	940	857	1797	74	72	104	176
0-4	8615	8077	16692	35-39	4857	4412	9269	70-74	436	692	1128
5	1561	1514	3075	40	1032	863	1895	75	64	111	175
6	1559	1507	3066	41	910	828	1738	76	53	99	152
7	1567	1593	3160	42	934	801	1735	77	41	102	143
8	1567	1531	3098	43	940	874	1814	78	36	76	112
9	1716	1568	3284	44	850	819	1669	79	33	66	99
5-9	7970	7713	15683	40-44	4666	4185	8851	75-79	227	454	681
10	1630	1497	3127	45	926	860	1786	80	36	73	109
11	1474	1487	2961	46	897	829	1726	81	29	70	99
12	1528	1393	2921	47	890	812	1702	82	31	49	80
13	1399	1328	2727	48	902	777	1679	83	26	51	77
14	1322	1269	2591	49	836	772	1608	84	16	44	60
10-14	7353	6974	14327	45-49	4451	4050	8501	80-84	138	287	425
15	1206	1236	2442	50	851	721	1572	85	12	38	50
16	1197	1142	2339	51	666	527	1193	86	10	16	26
17	1238	1205	2443	52	538	522	1060	87	4	18	22
18	1537	1443	2980	53	525	449	974	88	6	15	21
19	1492	1531	3023	54	491	458	949	89	6	15	21
15-19	6670	6557	13227	50-54	3071	2677	5748	85-89	38	102	140
20	1448	1499	2947	55	468	459	927	90	4	9	13
21	1618	1560	3178	56	463	422	885	91	3	6	9
22	1599	1561	3160	57	449	409	858	92	1	9	10
23	1673	1643	3316	58	405	353	758	93	2	0	2
24	1828	1770	3598	59	334	342	676	94	0	4	4
20-24	8166	8033	16199	55-59	2119	1985	4104	90-94	10	28	38
25	1532	1448	2980	60	340	326	666	95	1	2	3
26	1433	1374	2807	61	304	245	549	96	0	3	3
27	1420	1326	2746	62	258	245	503	97	0	0	0
28	1238	1274	2512	63	245	242	487	98	1	3	4
29	1349	1192	2541	64	198	225	423	99	0	1	1
25-29	6972	6614	13586	60-64	1345	1283	2628	95-99	2	9	11
30	1158	1150	2308	65	217	211	428	100 AND OVER	1	1	2
31	1245	1121	2366	66	161	172	333				
32	1157	1162	2319	67	136	175	311				
33	1124	1022	2146	68	142	156	298				
34	1028	1024	2052	69	114	148	262				
30-34	5712	5479	11191	65-69	770	862	1632	TOTAL	73589	70474	144063

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY GROUPED AGE - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1933 TO 1971

	POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE AT EACH CENSUS					
AGE GROUP (YEARS)	CENSUS 1933 %	CENSUS 1947 %	CENSUS 1954 %	CENSUS 1961 %	CENSUS 1966 %	CENSUS 1971 %
0-4	10.8	9.9	13.3	13.3	12.1	11.6
5-9	10.7	8.5	10.8	11.6	11.6	10.9
10-14	9.5	6.9	7.2	10.2	9.5	9.9
15-19	8.3	9.5	6.0	7.4	9.9	9.2
20-24	8.0	10.6	8.4	8.0	9.1	11.2
25-29	8.6	9.6	10.9	7.9	8.5	9.4
30-34	8.9	8.9	10.4	8.8	7.3	7.8
35-39	9.4	7.5	7.8	9.3	7.6	6.4
40-44	7.9	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.5	6.1
45-49	6.4	6.4	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9
50-54	4.3	5.7	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.0
55-59	2.8	4.3	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.8
60-64	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8
65-69	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
70-74	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
75 AND OVER	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 3. POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966			CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971			CHANGE SINCE 1966
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PERSONS
NEVER MARRIED—							
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OF AGE	16295	15526	31821	23938	22764	46702	14881
OTHER NEVER MARRIED	11625	7421	19046	15469	11152	26621	7575
TOTAL NEVER MARRIED	27920	22947	50867	39407	33916	73323	22456
MARRIED	20823	20500	41323	32464	32481	64945	23622
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	439	409	848	567	627	1194	346
DIVORCED	337	404	741	531	714	1245	504
WIDOWED	472	1781	2253	620	2736	3356	1103
TOTAL EVER MARRIED	22071	23094	45165	34182	36558	70740	25575
TOTAL	49991	46041	96032	73589	70474	144063	48031

TABLE 4. POPULATION BY BIRTHPLACE, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

BIRTHPLACE	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966 PERSONS	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971 MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	INCREASE OR DECREASE
AUSTRALIA -					
NEW SOUTH WALES	31576	22655	22796	45451	13875
VICTORIA	9683	7431	7011	14442	4759
QUEENSLAND	3835	3317	3482	6799	2964
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	2215	2040	1899	3939	1724
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	1811	1343	1382	2725	914
TASMANIA	1000	724	831	1555	555
NORTHERN TERRITORY	167	158	154	312	145
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	19563	14889	13992	28881	9318
AUSTRALIA(UNDEFINED)	757	1625	1700	3325	2568
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	70607	54182	53247	107429	36822
AUSTRALIAN TERRITORIES AND NEW ZEALAND -					
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	0	0	2	2	2
COCOS(KEELING) ISLAND	0	0	2	2	2
NEW ZEALAND	775	653	579	1232	457
NORFOLK ISLAND	9	7	3	10	1
NEW GUINEA	64	67	72	139	75
PAPUA	69	61	63	124	55
TOTAL	917	788	721	1509	592
EUROPE -					
ENGLAND	7477	5768	5334	11102	3625
WALES	206	159	122	281	75
SCOTLAND	1647	1136	1091	2227	580
NORTHERN IRELAND	201	143	153	296	95
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF	79	65	50	115	36
IRELAND, UNDEFINED	219	157	142	299	80
ALBANIA	2	0	3	3	1
AUSTRIA	494	370	288	658	164
BELGIUM	81	50	41	91	10
BULGARIA	17	13	5	18	1
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	187	186	129	315	128
DENMARK	81	57	41	98	17
ESTONIA	109	56	58	114	5
FINLAND	484	556	526	1082	598
FRANCE	123	93	95	188	65
GERMANY	2051	1238	1183	2421	370
GREECE	868	627	495	1122	254
HUNGARY	462	295	215	510	48
ITALY	1876	1423	1047	2470	594
LATVIA	287	147	155	302	15
LITHUANIA	174	100	79	179	5
MALTA	305	200	180	380	75
NETHERLANDS	1470	895	784	1679	209
NORWAY	107	61	51	112	5
POLAND	783	490	339	829	46
PORTUGAL	86	78	70	148	62
ROMANIA	60	45	38	83	23
SPAIN	369	280	269	549	180
SWEDEN	51	40	34	74	23
SWITZERLAND	97	71	71	142	45
UKRAINE	362	119	89	208	N.A.
U.S.S.R.(NEI)		73	93	166	N.A.
YUGOSLAVIA	1272	1449	1112	2561	1289
OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE	28	13	15	28	0
TOTAL EUROPE	22115	16453	14397	30850	8735
ASIA -					
BURMA	26	28	28	56	30
CAMBODIA,LAOS AND VIETNAM	N.A.	15	28	43	N.A.
CEYLON	91	77	77	154	63
CHINA	150	122	105	227	77
CYPRUS	35	46	24	70	35
HONG KONG	54	66	52	118	64
INDIA	204	168	149	317	113
INDONESIA	116	101	90	191	75
IRAN,IRAQ	N.A.	6	3	9	N.A.
ISRAEL	20	23	23	46	26
JAPAN	91	63	81	144	53
JORDAN,SAUDI ARABIA, KUWAIT,OMAN,YEMEN	N.A.	6	5	11	N.A.
KOREA	N.A.	8	7	15	N.A.
LEBANON	18	20	14	34	16
MALAYSIA	164	245	188	433	269
PAKISTAN	23	16	23	39	16
PHILIPPINES	17	30	33	63	46
SINGAPORE	73	74	75	149	76
SYRIA	1	2	0	2	1
THAILAND	29	30	51	81	52
TURKEY	19	18	15	33	14
OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA *	50	4	6	10	N.A.
TOTAL ASIA	1181	1168	1077	2245	1064
AFRICA -					
KENYA, TANZANIA, UGANDA	N.A.	54	45	99	N.A.
MALAWI, RHODESIA, ZAMBIA	N.A.	37	29	66	N.A.
MAURITIUS	N.A.	4	3	7	N.A.
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA	125	84	95	179	54
UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC	82	58	57	115	33
OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA *	159	50	45	95	N.A.
TOTAL AFRICA	366	287	274	561	195
AMERICA -					
ARGENTINA	N.A.	17	37	54	N.A.
BRAZIL	N.A.	8	9	17	N.A.
CANADA	179	151	149	300	121
CHILE	N.A.	26	22	48	N.A.
MEXICO	N.A.	3	4	7	N.A.
PERU	N.A.	5	5	10	N.A.
U.S.A.	483	415	423	838	355
URUGUAY	N.A.	6	7	13	N.A.
VENEZUELA	N.A.	2	3	5	N.A.
WEST INDIES	17	11	15	26	9
OTHER COUNTRIES IN N.AND S. AMERICA*	51	9	8	17	N.A.
OTHER COUNTRIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA	N.A.	3	6	9	N.A.
TOTAL AMERICA	730	656	688	1344	614
PACIFIC ISLANDS -					
FIJI	55	32	43	75	20
NAURU	28	4	6	10	-18
NEW CALEDONIA	6	1	5	6	0
NEW HEBRIDES	3	0	1	1	-2
SOLOMON ISLANDS	N.A.	2	0	2	N.A.
TONGA	N.A.	6	4	10	N.A.
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS*	18	5	9	14	N.A.
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	110	50	68	118	8
OTHER -					
AT SEA	6	5	2	7	1
TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	25425	19407	17227	36634	11209
TOTAL POPULATION	96032	73589	70474	144063	48031

* NOTE - DATA NOT COMPARABLE FOR 1966 AND 1971 - SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 5. OVERSEAS-BORN POPULATION BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA, NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA

	RESIDENTS (IN YEARS)											VISITORS (IN MONTHS)				
	< 1	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-16	17-23	24+	N/S	TOTAL	< 6	6-11	12+	N/S	TOTAL
MALES	958	1142	992	749	774	3345	4577	4202	1485	644	18868	205	99	219	16	539
FEMALES	1007	1077	893	709	757	3211	3882	3173	1446	615	16770	182	90	173	12	457
PERSONS	1965	2219	1885	1458	1531	6556	8459	7375	2931	1259	35638	387	189	392	28	996
PERSONS AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	5.5	6.2	5.3	4.1	4.3	18.4	23.7	20.7	8.2	3.5	100.0	38.9	19.0	39.4	2.8	100.0

TABLE 6. POPULATION BY NATIONALITY, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

NATIONALITY	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966 PERSONS	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971 MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	INTERCENSAL CHANGE
BRITISH-					
BORN IN AUSTRALIA	70607	54182	53247	107429	36822
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	18233	14179	12460	26639	8406
TOTAL BRITISH	88840	68361	65707	134068	45228
FOREIGN-					
DUTCH	696	287	293	580	-116
GERMAN	909	397	329	726	-183
GREEK	617	322	315	637	20
ITALIAN	1313	780	667	1447	134
POLISH	324	94	63	157	-167
U.S.AMERICAN	417	315	338	653	236
YUGOSLAV	816	668	587	1255	439
OTHER	1906	1712	1522	3234	1328
STATELESS AND NOT STATED	194	653	653	1306	1112
TOTAL FOREIGN	7192	5228	4767	9995	2803
GRAND TOTAL	96032	73589	70474	144063	48031

TABLE 7. POPULATION BY USUAL MAJOR ACTIVITY, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

	WORKING IN A JOB	HOME DUTIES	CHILD NOT YET AT SCHOOL	CHILD AT SCHOOL	FULL-TIME STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL
MALES	42367	0	8677	18014	2553	1978	73589
FEMALES	19005	23901	8144	17016	1567	841	70474
PERSONS	61372	23901	16821	35030	4120	2819	144063

TABLE 8. POPULATION, 5 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, URBAN AND RURAL, BY 1966 RESIDENCE URBAN AND RURAL
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

1971 RESIDENCE - AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY,

1966 RESIDENCE		URBAN			RURAL			TOTAL		
		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
NEVER MOVED		23219	22998	46217	474	423	897	23693	23421	47114
NEW SOUTH WALES	URBAN	9472	9279	18751	296	214	510	9768	9493	19261
	RURAL	1410	1387	2797	84	69	153	1494	1456	2950
VICTORIA	URBAN	3372	3129	6501	63	46	109	3435	3175	6610
	RURAL	319	257	576	12	7	19	331	264	595
QUEENSLAND	URBAN	1542	1718	3260	43	31	74	1585	1749	3334
	RURAL	174	162	336	8	6	14	182	168	350
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	URBAN	1255	1163	2418	31	20	51	1286	1183	2469
	RURAL	71	76	147	3	3	6	74	79	153
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	URBAN	536	560	1096	25	14	39	561	574	1135
	RURAL	77	48	125	1	0	1	78	48	126
TASMANIA	URBAN	301	331	632	9	8	17	310	339	649
	RURAL	37	34	71	1	0	1	38	34	72
NORTHERN TERRITORY	URBAN	257	217	474	3	1	4	260	218	478
	RURAL	33	28	61	0	0	0	33	28	61
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	URBAN	10747	9882	20629	153	129	282	10900	10011	20911
	RURAL	220	226	446	47	39	86	267	265	532
OVERSEAS		6256	5942	12198	153	122	275	6409	6064	12473
NOT STATED		758	847	1605	38	27	65	796	874	1670
TOTAL		60056	58284	118340	1444	1159	2603	61500	59443	120943

TABLE 9. POPULATION BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION - NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971			PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION	
	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	1966	1971
CHRISTIAN -						
BAPTIST	1146	789	856	1645	1.2	1.1
BRETHREN	64	72	86	158	0.1	0.1
ROMAN CATHOLIC	10752	10391	9852	20243	11.2	14.1
CATHOLIC	20544	13176	13037	26213	21.4	18.2
CHURCHES OF CHRIST	654	373	434	807	0.7	0.6
CHURCH OF ENGLAND	31172	20256	20942	41198	32.5	28.6
CONGREGATIONAL	431	242	274	516	0.5	0.4
ORTHODOX	1824	1549	1313	2862	1.9	2.0
JEHOVAH'S WITNESS	N.A.	136	147	283	N.A.	0.2
LUTHERAN	2414	1592	1602	3194	2.5	2.2
METHODIST	5233	3707	3870	7577	5.5	5.3
PRESBYTERIAN	8604	5468	5734	11202	9.0	7.8
SALVATION ARMY	236	213	215	428	0.3	0.3
SEVENTH DAY ADV.	167	100	139	239	0.2	0.2
PROTESTANT (UNDEF)	577	802	820	1622	0.6	1.1
OTHER CHRISTIAN	912*	1140	1089	2229	1.0	1.5
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	84730	60006	60410	120416	88.2	83.6
NON-CHRISTIAN -						
HEBREW	203	139	113	252	0.2	0.2
MUSLIM	N.A.	103	74	177	N.A.	0.1
OTHER NON-CHRISTIAN	186*	167	139	306	0.2	0.2
TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	389	409	326	735	0.4	0.5
INDEFINITE	258	210	166	376	0.3	0.3
NO RELIGION	3066	8193	5570	13763	3.2	9.6
NOT STATED	7589	4771	4002	8773	7.9	6.1
TOTAL POPULATION	96032	73589	70474	144063	100.0	100.0

* NOTE - DATA NOT COMPARABLE FOR 1966 AND 1971 - SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 10. POPULATION BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING ATTENDED, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

HIGHEST LEVEL ATTENDED	CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL			NOT CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				8677	8144	16821
LEVEL 1	4967	4748	9715	104	103	207
LEVEL 2	1684	1677	3361	132	185	317
LEVEL 3	1747	1584	3331	346	413	759
LEVEL 4	1654	1549	3203	539	457	996
LEVEL 5	1541	1538	3079	2782	3115	5897
LEVEL 6	1474	1332	2806	1570	1674	3244
LEVEL 7	1365	1329	2694	4015	4644	8659
LEVEL 8	1299	1179	2478	8788	10925	19713
LEVEL 9	966	1021	1987	5775	7315	13090
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	1297	1045	2342	21291	14900	36191
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	17994	17002	34996			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL				97	132	229
NOT STATED				1479	1465	2944

TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION	FULL-TIME STUDENTS			OTHER			TOTAL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
SCHOOLS-									
GOVERNMENT	12789	12305	25094	0	0	0	12789	12305	25094
NON-GOVERNMENT-CATHOLIC	4025	3680	7705	0	0	0	4025	3680	7705
NON-GOVERNMENT-OTHER	844	671	1515	0	0	0	844	671	1515
INSTITUTION NOT CLASSIFIED AS SCHOOL	23	27	50	0	2	2	23	29	52
TYPE OF SCHOOL NOT STATED	333	333	666	1	1	2	334	334	668
TOTAL PUPILS AT SCHOOL	18014	17016	35030	1	3	4	18015	17019	35034
OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-									
COLLEGE OF ADVANCED EDUCATION *	312	303	615	794	557	1351	1106	860	1966
TEACHERS COLLEGE	22	100	122	12	16	28	34	116	150
TECHNICAL COLLEGE	62	221	283	982	335	1317	1044	556	1600
UNIVERSITY AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS *	2110	916	3026	1749	592	2341	3859	1508	5367
TOTAL STUDENTS AT OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS	2506	1540	4046	3537	1500	5037	6043	3040	9083
STUDENTS NOT AT RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND NOT STATED	37	16	53	1751	418	2169	1788	434	2222
TOTAL OF ALL STUDENTS CURRENTLY STUDYING	20557	18572	39129	5289	1921	7210	25846	20493	46339
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL	0	0	0	8677	8144	16821	8677	8144	16821
OTHER NOT STUDYING	10	11	21	39056	41826	80882	39066	41837	80903
TOTAL POPULATION	20567	18583	39150	53022	51891	104913	73589	70474	144063

* SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 12. POPULATION,15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY LEVEL AND FIELD OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
NO QUALIFICATION	29176	35838	65014
TRADE LEVEL QUALIFICATION -			
TRADE NOT SPECIFIED	19	1	20
METAL TRADES	1278	4	1282
ELECTRICAL TRADES	923	3	926
MOTOR TRADES	637	0	637
BUILDING AND FURNITURE TRADES	3608	13	3621
PRINTING TRADES	540	30	570
CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR AND TEXTILE TRADES	140	157	297
OTHER TRADES	1025	506	1531
TOTAL TRADE LEVEL	8170	714	8884
TECHNICIAN LEVEL QUALIFICATION -			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	8	6	14
NATURAL SCIENCES	54	44	98
ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY-			
ELECTRICAL	684	17	701
MECHANICAL	279	7	286
BUILDING	379	18	397
OTHER	266	28	294
MINING AND METALLURGY	14	0	14
AGRICULTURE	291	27	318
BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION	548	335	883
NURSING CERTIFICATE COURSES	24	1980	2004
PARA-MEDICAL	32	53	85
ART AND DESIGN	53	166	219
OTHER	37	52	89
TOTAL TECHNICIAN LEVEL	2669	2733	5402
TERTIARY QUALIFICATIONS - (EXCLUDING DEGREES)			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	29	0	29
NATURAL SCIENCES	78	20	98
ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY-			
ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL	367	3	370
BUILDING	183	2	185
OTHER	102	5	107
ARCHITECTURE	89	5	94
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	35	3	38
BUSINESS, ADMINISTRATION AND COMMERCE	759	80	839
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	7	21	28
RELIGION AND THEOLOGY	87	8	95
EDUCATION	454	1772	2226
HEALTH AND PARAMEDICAL STUDIES	137	282	419
LIBRARIANSHIP	16	113	129
FINE ARTS,MUSIC AND DESIGN	63	151	214
OTHER	278	44	322
TOTAL OTHER TERTIARY LEVEL	2684	2509	5193

HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
BACHELOR DEGREE, POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT -			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	134	42	176
NATURAL SCIENCES	807	301	1108
ENGINEERING	359	1	360
OTHER TECHNOLOGY	91	7	98
ARCHITECTURE	78	8	86
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	262	24	286
ECONOMICS, COMMERCE AND GOVERNMENT	1292	151	1443
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	166	206	372
HUMANITIES	369	409	778
ARTS (N.E.I.)	151	182	333
LAW	361	41	402
EDUCATION	71	118	189
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES WITH TEACHER'S CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	292	405	697
OTHER FIELD WITH TEACHER'S CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	62	46	108
MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY-			
BACHELOR DEGREE ONLY	195	83	278
POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA	117	16	133
FINE ARTS	10	22	32
OTHER	55	75	130
TOTAL DEGREE LEVEL	4872	2137	7009
HIGHER DEGREE LEVEL OR EQUIVALENT -			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	125	38	163
NATURAL SCIENCES	641	122	763
ENGINEERING	64	0	64
OTHER TECHNOLOGY	17	1	18
ARCHITECTURE	7	2	9
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	103	3	106
ECONOMICS, COMMERCE AND GOVERNMENT	154	11	165
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	78	12	90
HUMANITIES	163	66	229
LAW	36	2	38
EDUCATION	37	15	52
MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY	54	8	62
FINE ARTS	9	7	16
OTHER	20	10	30
TOTAL HIGHER DEGREE LEVEL	1508	297	1805
QUALIFICATIONS NOT CLASSIFIED BY LEVEL -			
COMMERCE AND ADMINISTRATION	240	3134	3374
TECHNICAL	125	15	140
OTHER	195	321	516
TOTAL NOT CLASSIFIED	560	3470	4030
INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED	12	12	24
TOTAL WITH QUALIFICATIONS	20475	11872	32347
TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER	49651	47710	97361

TABLE 13. POPULATION,15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

	EMPLOYED					UNEMPLOYED			TOTAL IN LABOUR FORCE	TOTAL NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL	LOOKING FOR FIRST JOB	OTHER	TOTAL			
MALES	1616	1610	38330	64	41620	81	334	415	42035	7616	49651
FEMALES	344	434	21142	129	22049	90	410	500	22549	25161	47710
PERSONS	1960	2044	59472	193	63669	171	744	915	64584	32777	97361

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 14. EMPLOYED POPULATION BY OCCUPATION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS -			
ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, SURVEYORS, PROFESSIONAL	400	5	405
CHEMISTS, PHYSICISTS, OTHER PHYS. SCIENTISTS	515	58	573
BIOLOGISTS, VETS, AGRONOMISTS, REL. SCIENTISTS	287	61	348
MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS, DENTISTS	272	48	320
NURSES INCL. TRAINEES	6	931	937
PROF. MEDICAL WORKERS, NEC	90	96	186
TEACHERS	1073	1551	2624
CLERGY & MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS	128	29	157
LAW PROFESSIONALS	220	17	237
ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, WRITERS, REL. WORKERS	418	203	621
DRAFTSMEN & TECHNICIANS, NEC	1903	455	2358
OTHER PROF., TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	1935	560	2495
TOTAL	7247	4014	11261
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS -			
ADMIN.& EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, GOVERNMENT, NEC	1030	11	1041
EMPLOYERS, MANAGERS, WORKERS OWN ACCOUNT, NEC	2697	423	3120
TOTAL	3727	434	4161
CLERICAL WORKERS -			
BOOK-KEEPERS & CASHIERS	376	554	930
STENOGRAPHERS & TYPISTS	0	3552	3552
OTHER CLERICAL WORKERS	8055	6843	14898
TOTAL	8431	10949	19380
SALES WORKERS -			
INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE, SALESMEN, VALUERS	368	36	404
COMM. TRAVELLERS, MANUFACTURERS AGENTS	423	32	455
PROPRIETORS, SHOPKEEPERS, WORKERS OWN ACCOUNT, NEC, RETAIL WHOLESALE TRADE, SALESMEN, SHOP ASSISTANTS, REL. WORKERS	1215	1903	3118
TOTAL	2006	1971	3977
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS -			
FARMERS & FARM MANAGERS	203	44	247
FARM WORKERS INCL. FARM FOREMEN	684	57	741
WOOL CLASSERS	3	0	3
HUNTERS & TRAPPERS	0	0	0
FISHERMEN & RELATED WORKERS	4	0	4
TIMBER GETTERS, OTHER FORESTRY WORKERS	85	1	86
TOTAL	979	102	1081
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS -			
MINERS, MINERAL PROSPECTORS & QUARRYMEN	30	0	30
WELL DRILLERS, OIL, WATER, RELATED WORKERS	1	0	1
MINERAL TREATERS	21	0	21
TOTAL	52	0	52
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION -			
DECK & ENGINEER OFFICERS, SHIP	6	0	6
DECK, ENGINEROOM HANDS, SHIP & BOATMEN	7	0	7
AIR PILOTS, NAVIGATORS, FLIGHT ENGINEERS	16	0	16
DRIVERS & FIREMEN, RAIL TRANSPORT	4	0	4
DRIVERS, ROAD TRANSPORT	1355	63	1418
GUARDS & CONDUCTORS, RAILWAY	1	0	1
INSPECTORS, SUPERVISORS, CONTROLLERS	74	1	75
TELEPHONE, TELEGRAPH, TELECOM. OPERATORS	57	319	376
POSTMASTERS, POSTMEN & MESSENGERS	230	115	345
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION, NEC	15	1	16
TOTAL	1765	499	2264
TRADESMEN, PROD.PROCESS WKRS, LABOURERS, NEC -			
SPINNERS, WEAVERS, KNITTERS, DYERS, REL. WKRS	1	4	5
TAILORS, CUTTERS, FURRIERS, REL. WORKERS	122	87	209
LEATHER CUTTERS, LASTERS, SEWERS, REL. WKRS	12	1	13
FURNACEMEN, ROLLERS, MOULDERS, METAL MAKERS	11	0	11
INSTRUMENT MAKERS, JEWELLERS, REL. WORKERS	186	10	196
METAL TRADESMEN, MECHANICS & REL. WORKERS	2065	1	2066
ELECTRICIANS & REL. WORKERS	1311	2	1313
METAL & ELECTRICAL PROD.PROCESS WKRS, NEC	153	23	176
CARPENTERS, WOOD MACHINISTS & REL. WORKERS	1418	2	1420
PAINTERS & DECORATORS	608	8	616
BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS, CONST. WORKERS, NEC	2015	2	2017
PRINTING TRADES WORKERS	490	125	615
POTTERY, GLASS & CLAY WORKERS	80	2	82
MILLERS, BAKERS, FOOD & DRINK WORKERS	360	33	393
CHEMICAL, SUGAR, PAPER, PROD. PROCESS WKRS	10	0	10
TOBACCO PRODUCT MAKERS	0	0	0
RUBBER, PLASTIC, CONCRETE, PROCESS WKRS, NEC	70	31	101
PACKERS, WRAPPERS, LABELLERS	14	36	50
STAT. ENGINE, EXCAVATING, LIFTING OPERATORS	450	0	450
STOREMEN & FREIGHT HANDLERS	458	24	482
LABOURERS, NEC	1383	24	1407
TOTAL	11217	415	11632
SERVICE, SPORT & RECREATION WORKERS -			
FIRE BRIGADE, POLICE & PROTECTIVE WORKERS	712	9	721
HOUSEKEEPERS, COOKS, MAIDS, REL. WORKERS	329	1279	1608
WAITERS, BARTENDERS	137	498	635
CARETAKERS, CLEANERS, BUILDINGS	390	423	813
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS & BEAUTICIANS	80	210	290
LAUNDERERS, DRY CLEANERS & PRESSERS	28	77	105
ATHLETES, SPORTSMEN, REL. WORKERS	36	17	53
PHOTOGRAPHERS & CAMERA OPERATORS	83	7	90
UNDERTAKERS & CREMATORIUM WORKERS	5	1	6
SERVICE, SPORT, RECREATION WORKERS, NEC	198	210	408
TOTAL	1998	2731	4729
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2789	219	3008
INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1409	715	2124
TOTAL EMPLOYED	41620	22049	63669

TABLE 15. EMPLOYED POPULATION BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY SUB-DIVISION	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING -			
AGRICULTURE	274	66	340
SERVICES TO AGRICULTURE	19	3	22
FORESTRY AND LOGGING	113	2	115
FISHING AND HUNTING	4	0	4
TOTAL (1)	410	71	481
MINING -			
METALLIC MINERALS	3	0	3
COAL	0	0	0
CRUDE PETROLEUM INC NATURAL GAS	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	74	3	77
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS	2	0	2
SERVICES TO MINING	21	7	28
TOTAL (1)	101	10	111
MANUFACTURING -			
FOOD BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	330	94	424
TEXTILES	20	9	29
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	11	30	41
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	313	23	336
PAPER, PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	950	401	1351
CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	82	22	104
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	362	25	387
BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	28	7	35
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	391	45	436
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	46	7	53
OTHER INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	229	49	278
LEATHER, RUBBER, & PLASTIC PRODUCTS AND MANUFACTURING NEC	34	9	43
TOTAL (1)	2808	730	3538
ELECTRICITY GAS AND WATER -			
ELECTRICITY AND GAS	192	72	264
WATER SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE	169	0	169
TOTAL (1)	361	72	433
CONSTRUCTION -			
GENERAL CONSTRUCTION	3656	190	3846
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTING	2412	140	2552
TOTAL (1)	6225	336	6561
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE -			
WHOLESALE TRADE	1432	370	1802
RETAIL TRADE	3464	2935	6399
TOTAL (1)	4898	3305	8203
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -			
ROAD TRANSPORT	994	102	1096
RAILWAY TRANSPORT	44	9	53
WATER TRANSPORT	12	2	14
AIR TRANSPORT	218	68	286
OTHER TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	105	48	153
TOTAL (1)	1378	229	1607
COMMUNICATION TOTAL	668	325	993
FINANCE INSURANCE REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES -			
FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	704	612	1316
INSURANCE	354	226	580
REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	1101	819	1920
TOTAL (1)	2165	1660	3825
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE -			
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9354	4958	14312
DEFENCE	5050	1451	6501
TOTAL (1)	14405	6413	20818
COMMUNITY SERVICES -			
HEALTH	481	1918	2399
EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	2478	3446	5924
WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS	175	183	358
OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	1897	658	2555
TOTAL (1)	5032	6211	11243
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES -			
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATIONAL SERVICES	836	428	1264
RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND CLUBS	754	1136	1890
PERSONAL SERVICES	225	436	661
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS EMPLOYING STAFF	9	99	108
TOTAL (1)	1824	2099	3923
NON CLASSIFIABLE TO INDUSTRY	1345	588	1933
TOTAL EMPLOYED	41620	22049	63669

(1) NOTE - INCLUDES UNDEFINED

1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1.	Population : States and Territories	*October 1971*
No. 2.	Population : Principal Urban Centres	*April 1972*
	Population : Local Government Areas and Towns –	
No. 3.	New South Wales	*February 1972*
No. 4.	Victoria	*February 1972*
No. 5.	Queensland	*February 1972*
No. 6.	South Australia	*February 1972*
No. 7.	Western Australia	*February 1972*
No. 8.	Tasmania	*February 1972*
No. 9.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	*December 1971*
No. 10.	Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	*July 1972*

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

Bulletin 1. SUMMARY OF POPULATION. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 2. SUMMARY OF DWELLINGS. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 3. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 4. BIRTHPLACE. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 5. THE LABOUR FORCE. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 6. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND CENTRES

Part 1.	New South Wales	35c (18c)	Part 5.	Western Australia	35c (12c)
Part 2.	Victoria	35c (18c)	Part 6.	Tasmania	35c (12c)
Part 3.	Queensland	35c (18c)	Part 7 & 8.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	35c (12c)
Part 4.	South Australia	35c (12c)	Part 9.	Australia	50c (18c)

Bulletin 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Part 1.	New South Wales	$8.00 (65c)	Part 5.	Western Australia	$5.00 (65c)
Part 2.	Victoria	$7.00 (65c)	Part 6.	Tasmania	$2.00 (65c)
Part 3.	Queensland	$6.00 (65c)	Part 7.	Northern Territory	50c (18c)
Part 4.	South Australia	$5.50 (65c)	Part 8.	Australian Capital Territory	$2.00 (65c)

Bulletin 8. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – COMMONWEALTH ELECTORAL DIVISIONS $4.00 (65c)

Bulletin 9. THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION 40c (18c)

Bulletin 10. FAMILIES AND HOUSEHOLDS

Bulletin 11. FERTILITY

Bulletin 12. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

Bulletin 13. MAPS. A complete set will be available for $7.60. Individual maps and prices are listed below. (Prices are post-free.)

General Statistical Division map of Australia. 40c
General dot distribution map and rainfall belts of Australia. 40c
Statistical Division map for each State. 40c each
Capital City Statistical Division maps. 40c each (Hobart 20c)
The Northern Territory and Urban Darwin. 20c
Canberra Statistical District and Urban Canberra. 20c
East Central New South Wales (Newcastle to Wollongong and hinterland). 40c
Geelong Statistical District and Latrobe Valley. 20c
New South Wales urban centre map covering : Albury-Wodonga, Condobolin, Kempsey, Orange, Tamworth, Taree, Wagga Wagga. 20c
Victoria urban centre map covering : Ballarat, Bendigo, Castlemaine, Colac, Koroit, Wonthaggi. 20c
Queensland urban centre map covering : Bundaberg, Cairns, Gladstone, Gold Coast, Mackay, Maryborough, Mount Isa, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville. 20c
South Australia urban centre map covering : Jamestown, Kadina, Moonta, Mount Gambier, Murray Bridge, Port Pirie, Strathalbyn, Victor Harbor, Wallaroo, Whyalla. 20c
Western Australia urban centre map covering : Albany, Geraldton, Kalgoorlie. 20c
Tasmanian urban centre map covering Launceston and Devonport/Wynyard area. 20c

Bulletin 14. CATALOGUE OF 1971 CENSUS TABULATIONS

Distribution Arrangements. The publications listed above may be purchased *through the post or over the counter* from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State capital (except Perth); *through the post* from Mail Order Sales, Australian Government Publishing Service, P.O. Box 84, Canberra, A.C.T. 2600; and *over the counter* from the A.G.P.S. Book Centres, at 113-115 London Circuit, Canberra City; Bank House, 315 George Street, Sydney, N.S.W.; 347 Swanston Street, Melbourne, Victoria; and the Commonwealth Centre, 1-3 St George's Terrace, Perth, W.A.

Air mail and overseas rates are available on application. Account, standing order or reminder service facilities may be arranged with the Assistant Director, Sales and Distribution, Australian Government Publishing Service.